

FDR's edit on the draft of the document.	Change for meaning, tone, clarity, or a combination of the 3?	Using the meaning of the words/phrases, support your choice from column two.	Did the change strengthen or weaken the speech? Why or how?
Changed "world history" to "infamy"	combo	Meaning - more easy to remember just like the date/event Tone - shorter Clarity - better definition of event & date	Strengthened - the line is still remembered over 100 years later
Changed "simultaneously" to "Suddenly"	clarity	"Simultaneously and deliberately" sounds like too much to say and hard to comprehend. "Suddenly and deliberately" sounds better and gives clearer meaning to the speech.	Strengthened - makes more sense, clearer, appeals to the pathos of listeners/readers
Added "war has existed"	Tone & clarity	Tone - sounds better Clarity - makes more sense	Strengthened - made more memorable